# **Doctoral Program in Economics**







UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

#### Academic year 2023/24

#### **EVOLUTIONARY GAME THEORY**

#### **Period:**

IV term: from May to June 2024

#### **Course hours:**

20

#### **Teachers:**

Leonardo Bargigli (10 h) Leonardo Boncinelli (10 h) – course coordinator

#### Exam methods:

Writing of a critical essay on the relevant literature, including a computational application.

#### **Prerequisites:**

Elements of game theory and dynamic systems

#### MODULE 1: Theoretical Tools for Evolutionary Game Theory (Boncinelli)

#### Program

- Evolutionary stability, ecological dynamics, replicator dynamics
- Learning processes: reinforcement learning, imitation, myopic best response
- Long-run equilibria: errors and transitions between equilibria
- Applications to coordination and cooperation problems

#### **Educational objectives**

Learn the methods and techniques of the evolutionary approach economics and social sciences, and the ability to apply them to the understanding of social phenomena.

#### **Bibliographical references**

Suggested readings:

- Samuelson L., ``Evolutionary Games and Equilibrium Selection'', MIT Press, 1997
- Weibull L.W., ``Evolutionary Game Theory'', MIT Press, 1995
- Young, P.H., ``Individual Strategy and Social Structure'', Princeton University Press, 1998
- Begon, M., J.L. Harper, and C.R. Townsend, ``Ecology: Individuals, Populations, and Communities'', Blackwell Science Ltd., 1996

# MODULE 2: Introduction to Scientific computation with application to Evolutionary Game Theory (Bargigli)

### Program

- Introduction to scientific computing with Python
- Applications to basic evolutionary game theory models

# **Educational objectives**

Learn the basics of scientific programming and be able to design and program a simple simulation code.

## **Bibliographical references**

Suggested readings:

- <u>Python Programming for Economics and Finance</u> <u>Python Programming for Economics and</u> <u>Finance</u>
- A. Isaac, Simulating Evolutionary Games: A Python Based Introduction, JASSS, 2008.
- https://python.quantecon.org/index multi agent models.html.